



# Office of Head Start - Early Head Start Services Snapshot

NATIONAL (2017-2018)

This National Early Head Start Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for infants, toddlers, and pregnant women served by Early Head Start programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

## Funded Enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	161,875	100.0%

## Funded Enrollment by Program Option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based	91,830	56.7%
Home-based	55,735	34.4%
Combination	1,206	0.7%
Family Child Care	5,764	3.6%
Locally Designed	1,620	1.0%
Total Funded Pregnant Women	5,720	3.5%

## Detail - Center-based Funded Enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based Part Day (4 days per week)	260	0.3%
Center-based Full Day (4 days per week, >6 hours per day)	1,707	1.9%
Center-based Part Day (5 days per week)	2,713	3.0%
Center-based Full Day (5 days per week, >6 hours per day)	87,150	94.9%
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number available for a full-working-day (not less than 10 hours per day)	44,544	
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number also available for a full-calendar-year	36,790	

## Total Cumulative Enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total Cumulative Enrollment	233,969	100.0%
Children Total Cumulative Enrollment	219,194	93.7%
Pregnant Women Total Cumulative Enrollment	14,775	6.3%

## Participants By Age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Less than 1 Year Old	61,261	26.2%
1 Year Old	71,059	30.4%
2 Year Old	79,339	33.9%
3 Year Old	7,444	3.2%
4 Year Old	91	0.04%
5 Year Old		
Pregnant Women	14,775	6.3%

## Homelessness Services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	17,330	7.9%

## Foster Care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point in the program year	10,036	4.6%

## Prior Enrollment of Children

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Second Year	63,367	28.9%
Three (or more) Years	30,398	13.9%

## Ethnicity And Race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,536	0.7%	2,479	1.1%
Asian	104	0.04%	4,472	1.9%
Black or African American	2,180	0.9%	67,489	28.8%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	161	0.07%	1,064	0.5%
White	46,101	19.7%	58,380	25.0%
Biracial or Multi-Racial	12,124	5.2%	13,296	5.7%
Other Race	16,562	7.1%	1,272	0.5%
Unspecified Race	5,959	2.5%	700	0.3%

## Primary Language of Family at Home

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
English	171,171	73.2%
Spanish	49,799	21.3%
Central American, South American, or Mexican Languages	327	0.1%
Caribbean Languages	523	0.2%
Middle Eastern or South Asian Languages	3,465	1.5%
East Asian Languages	2,389	1.0%
Native North American or Alaska Native Languages	51	0.02%
Pacific Island Languages	341	0.1%
European or Slavic Languages	2,021	0.9%
African Languages	2,546	1.1%
Other Languages	414	0.2%
Unspecified Languages	922	0.4%

## Health Services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	<i># at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i># at End of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at End of Enrollment Year</i>
Children with health insurance	209,753	95.7%	213,060	97.2%
Children with a medical home	205,539	93.8%	210,293	95.9%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	196,252	89.5%	201,592	92.0%
Children with a dental home	148,309	67.7%	170,976	78.0%

## Disabilities Services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Children with an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive early intervention services	28,868	13.2%

## Family Services

	<i># of families</i>	<i>% of families</i>
Total Number of Families	196,422	100.0%

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	131,585	67.0%	143,438	73.0%

## Specific Services

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Emergency or Crisis Intervention	40,664	20.7%	43,280	22.0%
Housing Assistance	24,266	12.4%	20,736	10.6%
Mental Health Services	17,774	9.0%	19,525	9.9%
English as a Second Language (ESL) Training	12,531	6.4%	9,763	5.0%
Adult Education	26,753	13.6%	22,902	11.7%
Job Training	18,672	9.5%	15,649	8.0%
Substance Abuse Prevention	6,836	3.5%	9,150	4.7%
Substance Abuse Treatment	2,475	1.3%	2,709	1.4%
Child Abuse and Neglect Services	7,849	4.0%	14,683	7.5%
Domestic Violence Services	4,527	2.3%	6,095	3.1%
Child Support Assistance	6,140	3.1%	5,571	2.8%
Health Education	77,795	39.6%	94,872	48.3%
Assistance to Families of Incarcerated Individuals	2,727	1.4%	2,681	1.4%
Parenting Education	92,984	47.3%	108,936	55.5%
Relationship or Marriage Education	7,310	3.7%	7,759	4.0%
Asset Building services	18,459	9.4%	7,759	4.0%